

**THE DAILY CITIZEN.**  
 The CITIZEN is the most extensively circulated and widely read newspaper in Western North Carolina.  
 Its discussion of public men and measures is in the interest of public integrity, honest government, and prosperity in industry, and it knows no personal allegiance in treating public issues.  
 The CITIZEN publishes the dispatches of the Associated Press, which now covers the whole world in its reports. It has other facilities of advanced journalism for gathering news from all quarters with everythine carefully edited to occupy the smallest space.  
 Sixteen copies of any edition will be sent free to any one sending their address.  
 Terms—Daily, 50 cents per year; \$2 for six months; 50 cents for three months. Carriers deliver the paper in every part of the city to subscribers, and parties wanting it will please call at the CITIZEN office.  
 Advertising Rates—Reasonable, and made known on application at this office. All transient advertisements must be paid in advance.  
 Reading notices ten cents per line. Obituary, marriage and society notices, each not exceeding ten lines, at fifty cents per inch.  
 WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 14, 1889.

**THE PEABODY FUND—SOME OF THE GOOD IT HAS DONE.**

We are indebted to the Hon. J. L. M. Curry, L. L. D., for a copy of his memorial address before the Winthrop Training School at Columbia, S. C., on the 12th of last May. Like everything said and written by that gentleman, the address is elegant, scholarly and instructive.  
 Dr. Curry is now one of the trustees of the Peabody fund, and is therefore enabled to give us a clear insight into the motives, principles and aims of that magnificent benefaction; originating in the pure, enlightened benevolence of Mr. Peabody, seeing the grievous wrongs that were crying for relief, but with majestic magnanimity, disclaiming all control of the benevolence, leaving it to be applied and directed by those who were to become the true beneficiaries, unlike the Blair so-called benefaction, a genuine Trojan horse, seeking power under the guise of generosity, and sapping the foundation of independence under the sham of enlightenment.  
 The gifts and endowments of Mr. Peabody were more timely and more effective than even their unquestioned magnitude have gained credit for. In the after-days of prosperity, in the sunshine of a settled peace, it is easy and natural to forget the years of struggle with poverty, the days of contention and the better experience of oppression. This is the happy constitution of the human character. Those who now survive the humiliating and impoverished period succeeding the war, with dull memories and limited sensibilities, and in the enjoyment of restored peace and prosperity, almost question the realities of a past experience. To whose minds those times present themselves as a distressing nightmare, a dream rather than a series of distressful facts. Another series of actors has come upon the field to whom those experiences have no meaning at all; for relatively their young lives dawned into maturity and action under environments pleasant and natural, however new and unnatural they might appear to an older generation.  
 In his address Dr. Curry pictures the times immediately succeeding the war, its trials, its miseries, its privations, its humiliations, its poverty. Lessons so impressive it would seem would be ineffaceable; yet we have seen in political as well as in material experiences, how those lessons are forgotten in the peevish contentions with present trifles, and how childishly ready men are to welcome back the calumnies from which they once freed themselves, either through apathy, or as prompt way to live over some present, incomparably lesser grievance.  
 Perhaps some will recognize the truth of Dr. Curry's picture of the actual condition of the South at the close of the war. During the four years' struggle up to the surrender at Appomattox, April 9, 1865, and Gen. Johnston's surrender in North Carolina, April 26, all resources of men and means and money had been freely offered and necessarily accepted. Many of the common necessities of life and of the most useful medicines became unobtainable luxuries. Women and children and aged men often cultivated the fields for scanty bread. All corporations were suspended, banks were closed, securities were depreciated or made valueless, railways were dismantled, business was paralyzed, homes were desolated or burned, lives were surrendered, wives were widowed, children were orphaned. When the catastrophe came there was no currency except as could be obtained from the army of occupation in exchange for eggs, fowls, vegetables, milk and butter. Academies and colleges had been closed. Young men had been arrested in their educational plans. Every available energy was needed and had been consecrated to clothing and subsistence. The country was in a state of stagnation, calamitous, deplorable poverty and bankruptcy.  
 The political and social chaos that followed encouraged no hope of relief.  
 It was held in practice that the constitution, quod the "rebellious" States, had been suspended or abolished. Instead of welcoming the States to their original or former rights and equality, they were put under the yoke. Officers, civil and military, were invested with proconsular powers, and their illegal acts were sustained and legitimized. Men, incompetent and of bad characters, were made governors, judges, marshals, attorneys, agents of Freedmen's Bureaus, and their perpetrated flagrant wrongs. Some of these men arrogated executive, legislative, judicial and ecclesiastical functions. Rights regarded as inalienable were rudely wrested from the people of ten States. The deluded negroes were used as blind, irresponsible agents in maladministration. Whatever tempted cupidity or avarice and was transportable in some places was taken, irrespective of private ownership or legal inhibitions and guarantees.  
 These extracts are insufficient to show the appalling condition to which the South had been reduced. To throw of such a burden peacefully, patiently, manfully and successfully bespeaks a grandeur of character in the Southern people to which the world has as yet shown no parallel.  
 Of course with the destruction of every other resource, disappeared every fund for the support of education. Then it was that the magnificent, thoughtful and considerate benefaction of Mr. Peabody was applied. We quote from Dr. Curry:

and acted and relieved. His big, patriotic, philanthropic heart yearned in expressible tenderness, and he studied and consulted how most effectively to give direction and force to his sympathies and convictions.  
 George Peabody, touched by "the urgent and pressing physical needs of an almost impoverished people," which "must for some years preclude them from making, by unaided effort, such advances in education and such progress in the diffusion of knowledge among all classes as every lover of his country must earnestly desire," gave in trust to sixteen Trustees, "most of whom have been my personal and special friends," the sum of one million of dollars, "for the promotion and encouragement of intellectual, moral or industrial education among the young of the more destitute portions of the southern and southwestern States of the Union." In addition to this gift, placed in the hands of the Trustees, "Planters' Bank bonds of the State of Mississippi, amounting with interest to about eleven hundred thousand dollars."  
 (Of the application of the aid derived from the fund, Dr. Curry says:  
 "So to distribute the aid as to make it effective in the production of a permanent and self-sustaining system of popular education, it was deemed advisable to select separate schools at such central and radiating points as would be most efficient in their influence upon others. Encouragement was given to private efforts, the greater part of the expense by supplementing the efforts made by communities. Such conditions were imposed as to secure from the people three or four or five dollars for every dollar paid from the income of the fund, so as to make the indirect results of the administration to outweigh those that were direct. The inflexible rule of Peabody aid, plainly expressed, was to help those who helped themselves. A general pro rata or per capita distribution would have dissipated the fund and produced no valuable results. The idea was to supplement judiciously and helpfully, so as, using the apt words of Professor Harris at Richmond College, "to secure the best means between concentration for strength and diffusion for relief." A great problem in public charity is to relieve indolence and recklessness. The simple rule of furnishing proportionate aid for a brief term has been helpful in awakening local vigilance and pride, and training to liberality and to the conviction that rudimentary education is properly and wisely a permanent charge on property. All along it was declared that this aid to independent schools was a temporary expedient, and that the schools must become a part of the general system of State institutions, or to be fully useful as well as permanent. Peabody money has thus multiplied its wide influence and power five-fold and ten-fold. Now, all the Southern States have well organized and increasingly popular systems of free schools, and in the administration of the fund, help is given only to such schools as are carried on under State auspices and control."

**FOR BOYS.**

We have a nice line of Boys' Suits, such makes as Rogers, Post & Co.'s, Rough and Tumble, etc., well made, neat and stylish. To close out a few broken lines we have made extremely low prices on them, at cost and some below cost. Ziegler Bros., Boys' Shoes are the best wearers you can buy and are always satisfactory.  
**H. REDWOOD & CO.**  
 One Price Strictly.

**SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.**  
**GRAND COMBINATION OF BARGAINS.**  
 If you are looking for the best goods for the least money call on Bostic Bros. & Wright. Their stock is simply immense, and fresh, and it might well be worth a Jew's eye to you to inspect their goods while on the buy.  
**Clothing! Clothing!**  
 A full and complete line of Gents' Ready Made Clothing, and it must go, as we are clearing out for Fall arrivals.  
**Hats and Gents' Furnishing Goods—a double supply on hand, in which we offer special bargains.**  
**Dress Goods.**  
 Just opened—the very latest productions of imported and American manufactures and trimmings to match.  
**Choice extra fine fabrics, medium and lower grades, calculated to suit anybody.**  
**Parasols.**  
 For the next few days we offer our unequalled line of Ladies' and Children's fine Parasols at greatly reduced rates, comprising plain Silks, fancies in Plaids and Stripes with colored sticks at all prices.  
 We can suit anybody in Table Linen, Towels, etc.  
**Boots and Shoes.**  
 We will make it to your interest to inspect our well selected stock of Ladies' and Men's Fine Shoes, medium and lower grades.  
 Our Bargain Counters are still attracting and pleasing the bargain seekers.  
 A full line of Directory Ruching just in.  
 When you call for anything in the Dry Goods line you will not be bothered with that old chestnut "Just out."  
**Respectfully,**  
**BOSTIC BROS. & WRIGHT.**

**RAVENS CROFT**

**HIGH SCHOOL FOR BOYS,**  
 ASHEVILLE, N. C.  
**Ronald MacDonald, B. A.,**  
 Head Master.  
 The scholastic year will open WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 18.  
 Terms—For Board, Tuition in all branches, and every expense, \$200 per annum. Day scholars \$80 per annum.  
 For further information address REV. D. H. BUEL, Asheville, N. C., until Sept. 1; after that address MR. RONALD MACDONALD, Head Master, July 27-42m.  
**English and French BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL,**  
 FOR YOUNG LADIES AND LITTLE GIRLS,  
 No. 40 French Broad Avenue.  
**MRS. BURGWIN MAITLAND, PRINCIPAL.**  
 (Four years' Associate Principal of Mt. Vernon Institute, Baltimore.)  
 Assisted by a corps of competent teachers.  
 The course of instruction includes the usual English branches with French and Latin. Extras—Music, German, Art Needle Work, Painting on China, Drawing and Riding.  
 Special attention given to the training of little girls. aug14-42m  
**SALEM FEMALE ACADEMY,**  
 Salem, N. C.  
 LARGEST, OLDEST AND BEST FEMALE COLLEGE IN THE SOUTH.  
 Session opens August 27, 1889. Faculty 25 Professors and Teachers. Special features—the Development of Character, Health and Intellect. Fully equipped Preparatory and Collegiate departments. Beside first-class schools in Music, Art, Languages and Commercial studies.  
 Send for Catalogue to REV. J. H. CLEWELL, Principal. aug14-42m  
**DOES WHAT YOU EAT HURT YOU?**  
 If what you eat hurts you, or if you are troubled with Dyspepsia, Nervousness, Headaches, Indigestion, Low Spirits, Kidney Complaints, Etc., Etc.,  
 Try a bottle of **DR. HARRIS' Aromatic Invigorator!**  
 It has stood the tests of the public for over a quarter of a century, and thousands have testified to its value. Send for circular and testimonials. 50 cents and \$1 per bottle.  
 For sale by **F. L. Jacobs,**  
 Corner Main Street and Patton Avenue.  
**HRATH & MURRAY, General Agents, Boston**  
 July 4-42m  
**BROOM FACTORY.**  
**HANFORD N. LOCKWOOD,**  
 HAND-MADE **Brooms, Whisks, Hearth and Ceiling Brooms.**  
 Mill and Factory grades a specialty. Quotations and samples free. feb16-42m

**MISCELLANEOUS.**  
**Notice to Travelers.**  
 Beginning to-day and continuing until further notice, a street car will leave Court House Square at 15 minutes before 8 o'clock, a. m., for the train for Spartanburg. All travelers who will take this car will have their valises transported to the train free of charge. All who take the regular "train" or "train" car, which will leave the Square at 8 o'clock a. m. as usual, will be charged 5 cents for each valise and large bundle. This car also connects with the Spartanburg train, but if all persons take it there will not be time enough for all to get their tickets and checks, and must take it here, while if as many as can will take the car leaving the Square at 15 minutes before 8, they will not only save the extra charge for valises on the "train" car, but have ample time for themselves and have ample time for others to get their checks and tickets.  
 THE ASHEVILLE STREET RY. CO.

**THE RACKET COLUMN.**

**OUR SALE OF DRESS GOODS**  
**AT COST,**  
 in order to clear them out, continues and will be kept up **UNTIL ALL ARE SOLD**  
 We need the room for other goods. The assortment consists of  
**Challies,**  
**Lawns,**  
**Satines,**  
**Ginghams,**  
**Albatross,**  
**Nuns' Veiling,**  
**Danish Cloth,**  
**Henricettas,**  
**Cashmeres,**  
**Mohairs,**  
**Flannels,**  
 Etc., Etc.  
 And an equal opportunity to buy **DRESS GOODS**  
 For present or future use has never before offered itself.  
**DONOT PUT IT OFF**  
 Come and see our goods or write for samples. Our stock of **Buttons,**  
**Plush,**  
**Surah,**  
**Ribbons,**  
 and other trimmings is **FIRST-CLASS,**  
 and will be sold at prices that **WILL BE SATISFACTORY.**  
**COME TO THE RACKET STORE**  
 for everything and do not buy anything **UNTIL YOU LEARN OUR PRICES.**  
 Respectfully,  
**GEO. T. JONES & CO.**  
 N. Y. Office, 466 Broadway.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**  
**ONE YEAR AGO.**  
 The finest and best equipped Drug Store in North Carolina was opened in Asheville by T. C. Smith & Co.—After eighteen years of prosperity in the wholesale and retail drug business at Charlotte, they sold out and moved to Asheville, where they secured the best and handsomest store room in the city—fitted up in style, with all the latest appliances and conveniences possessed by other modern drug stores.—Twelve months have passed since this venture was made—they find the outlook far ahead of their expectations—business growing larger monthly, having already reached a solid basis.—Their success demonstrates what Asheville will do, for those who come here with "the know how."—Prescriptions and general business have poured into this New Drug Store until necessity compels the employment of a large force of thoroughly competent clerks.—This new firm do not want the earth, only a small part of it.—They are entering the second year of their business career with new snap, large stock, ample raw cash to make large additions, big trade already established, a successful past and a bright future.—These facts show what can be done for those who have a well grounded faith in the commercial importance of our growing city—for those who have the nerve to burn all the bridges behind them, and give proper attention to their business.—The people are kindly asked to continue their favors to this prosperous and busy drug store, where every article sold is warranted as represented, or purchase money refunded. Address T. C. Smith & Co., Leading Wholesale and Retail and Prescription Druggists, Asheville, N. C.

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**HOTELS.**  
**STRAUSS' RESTAURANT**  
**AND**  
**NEW ICE CREAM GARDEN.**  
**Electric Cars Pass the Door.**  
 I herewith notify the public that this day, May 1, I have added to my well known Restaurant a fine **Ice Cream Garden.**  
 The same has been fitted up neatly for the occasion and I will always have on hand the choicest of Creams and Sherbets and Cakes. Also, can supply families at shortest notice in large or small quantities. So come in good time and have some fine Ice Cream and Cakes and don't forget that at Strauss' you will get **The Best of Ice Cream,**  
 and where always polite and attentive waiters will be pleased to serve. Come early, come often, come once, come all, and give your friend Strauss a good many calls.  
 Very respectfully,  
**E. STRAUSS,**  
 Proprietor.  
 may24-42m

**CAESAR'S HEAD HOTEL**

**WILL BE OPENED FOR THE SEASON OF 1889 ON**  
**The First of June.**  
 The location of this Hotel on the summit of Caesar's Head Mountain, an outlying spur of the Blue Ridge, in upper South Carolina, affords a climatic and water unexcelled. As a summer resort it has no parallel in the South.  
**AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, FROM 60° TO 70°.**  
 Whilst its natural scenery is varied and grand beyond conception, the comfort of guests carefully considered, and daily mail facilities reached from Asheville in one day, or from Hendersonville in half a day, offer delightful routes, through a romantic and charming country.  
**F. A. MILLEN,**  
 Proprietor.  
 may24-42m

**ARDEN PARK HOTEL**

**AND FAMILY COTTAGES,**  
 1/2 mile south of Asheville, on the A. & S. Railroad is now open for the season.  
 For circular address,  
 may24-42m **THOS. A. MORRIS, Proprietor,**  
 Arden, N. C.

**TURNPIKE HOTEL,**

**Turnpike, N. C.**  
 This beautiful summer resort is situated immediately on the Murphy Division of the W. N. C. R. R., half way between Asheville and Waynesville, among the most attractive scenery in the mountains.  
 The hotel is new and well furnished, large and well ventilated. Telegraph and Post offices in the house.  
 Fresh mutton, milk and butter supplied from the premises.  
 Parties can leave Asheville in the morning, take dinner and return in the evening.  
 For terms and other information, apply to **J. C. Smathers,**  
 Manager.  
 July 4-42m

**PRIVATE BOARD.**

**NEW HOUSE! NEWLY FURNISHED!**  
**ALL MODERN IMPROVEMENTS.**  
**MRS. E. J. THYLER AND MRS. N. B. ATKINSON,**  
 No. 211 Haywood Street.  
 June 22-42m

**ROUND KNOB HOTEL**

**McDowell Co., N. C.**  
 (Situated on the W. N. C. R. R. An hour's ride from Asheville.)  
 First class in every respect. Mineral waters—Lithia, Iron, Alum and Iron, Red and White Sulphur and Magnesia.  
 The most picturesque spot in Western North Carolina.  
 Terms reasonable. Special rates to families.  
**J. Bulow Erwin,**  
 Proprietor.  
 July 4-42m

**TO MACKINAC**

**SUMMER TOURS.**  
**PALACE STEAMERS. LOW RATES.**  
 Four Trips per Week between **DETROIT, MACKINAC ISLAND** (Detachable from the Mackinac and Lake Huron W. of Paris).  
 Every Week Day Departure  
**DETROIT AND CLEVELAND**  
 Special Sunday Trips during June, July, August and Sept.  
 Double Daily Lines between **CHICAGO AND ST. JOSEPH, MICH.**  
**OUR ILLUSTRATED PAMPHLET** is mailed on request. It contains full particulars of rates and conditions. Write for it to **E. B. WHITCOMB, G. P. A., Detroit, Mich.,** or **DETROIT AND CLEVELAND Steam Nav. Co.,** may18-42m

**ESTABROOK'S,**

**22 S. Main Street.**

**ARTHUR M. FIELD,**

**LEADING JEWELER,**

**MECHANICIAN,**

**GRADUATE OPTICIAN.**

**ALL GOLD GOODS**

**Sterling Silver Goods**

**THE GREATEST ATTRACTION**

Is that fine lot of ENGLISH BRIDLES and THREE-HORN CHAMOIS SEAT SADDLES at **J. M. ALEXANDER'S**  
 And the low prices at which he is selling all goods in his line.  
 He has increased his force and intends to meet the demand.  
**SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.**

**PRIVATE BOARD.**

**MRS. C. R. KOPP,**  
 199 Haywood Street.  
 (Formerly of York, Pennsylvania.)  
 First-Class Board. Elegantly Furnished Rooms.  
 Terms reasonable.  
 aug 14-42m

**Tourists**

Whether on pleasure bent or business should take on every trip a bottle of Syrup of Figs, as it acts most pleasantly and effectually on the kidney, liver and bowels, preventing fever, headache and other forms of sickness. For sale in 50c and \$1.00 bottles by all leading drug gists.